

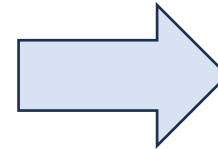
How to communicate the benefits of sustainable blue foods

Food quality – Creating value in the processing of plant-based, underutilized species and side-streams products

THEME: Aquaculture

Food Quality

- Seaweed



Nutritional benefits

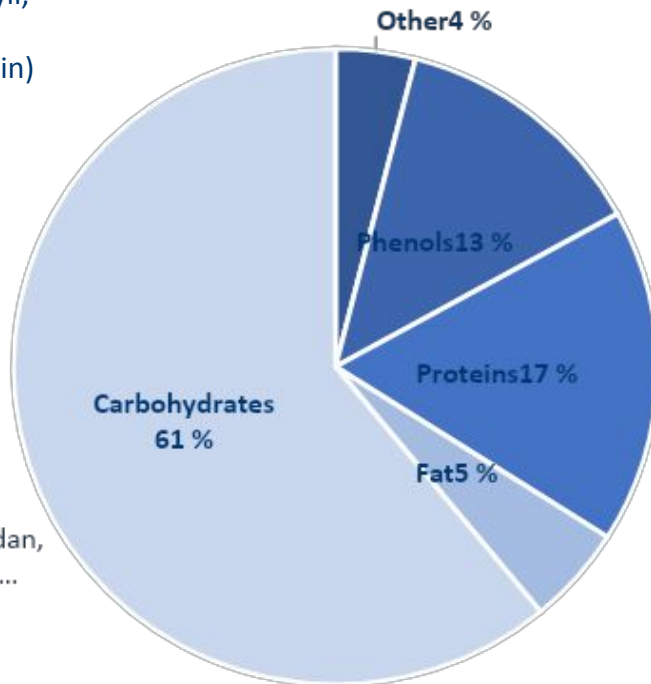
- High fiber content
- High protein content and essential amino acids
- High iodine content
- Polyunsaturated fatty acids (omega-3, omega-6)
- Minerals: iron, calcium, phosphate, magnesium
- Trace elements: zinc, copper, manganese, selenium & others
- Vitamins: A, B (B1, B2, B3, B6, B12), C, E
- Potassium salts > sodium salts

Food Quality

○ Seaweed

Pigments (Chlorophyll,
Phycoerythrin)
Carotinoide (β -carotin)
Ca, K, Na, Mg, P, I
Vitamins A, B, C, E

Starche, agar,
carrageen, fucoidan,
alginat, cellulose...



% of dry weight

Essential amino
acid

Omega-3, -6
fatty acids

Nutritional benefits

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Food Quality

	<i>Porphyra umbilicalis</i>	<i>Laminaria saccharina</i>	<i>Ulva rigida</i>	<i>Alaria esculenta</i>
Protein	15 - 37 %	6 - 11 %	15 - 25 %	9 - 20 %
Fat	0.12 - 2.48 %	0.5 %	0.6 - 1.0 %	1 - 2 %
Carbohydrates	50 - 76 %	61 %	42 - 46 %	46 %
Vitamin C	130 - 1110 ppm	13 - 18 ppm	100 - 200 ppm	100 - 500 ppm
Calcium	2000 - 8000 ppm	8910 - 9282 ppm	7300 ppm	11670 ppm
Iodine	150 - 550 ppm	800 - 4500 ppm	240 ppm	165 - 184 ppm
Sodium	0.5 - 3.2 %	3.0 - 3.4 %	1.1 %	4.6 %

(Morrissey et al. 2001)

Food Quality

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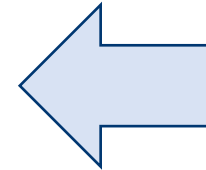
(Morrissey et al. 2001)

Food Quality

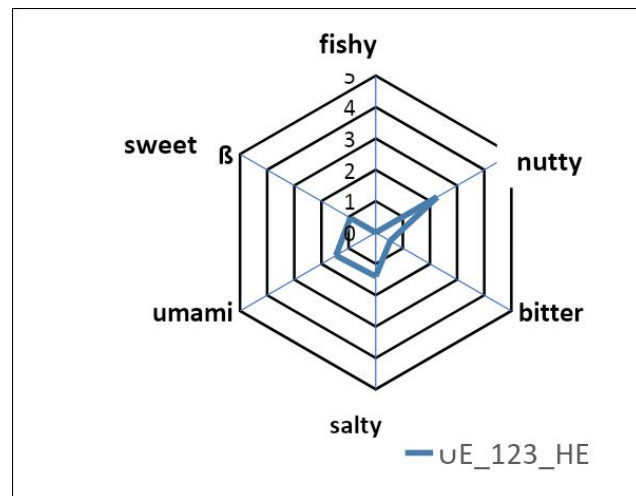
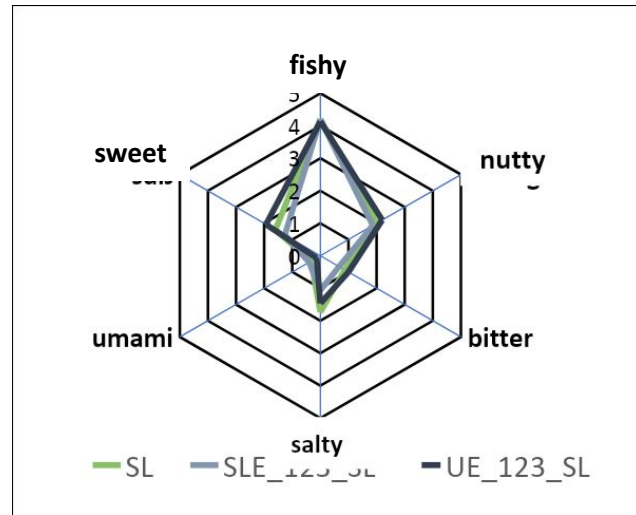
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(Morrissey et al. 2001)

- Seasonal influences
 - Harvesting time (e.g. winter, summer)
- Environmental influences
 - Water quality
 - Depth
 - Currents
 - Flora
- Processing influences
 - Washing
 - Drying
 - Storage parameters



Food Quality



- Directly as raw material



Food Quality

Extraction

- Conventional ingredients (Carrageenan, alginat, agar agar)
- Developing new food prototypes

1

Brown and red seaweed extracts in „vegan carrot salmon“



2

Fucoidan from brown seaweed Fucus

3

Enzymatic extraction of green algae Ulva (Ulvan)



4

Phycoerythrin from red algae as a colourant for vegan burger patties



Food Quality

- Fermentation

1 Fermentation of red algae *Palmaria palmata* used in low alcohol beer



2 Fermentation of red algae *Palmaria palmata* in sugar reduced lemonade

3 Red algae fermentation extract in „vegan bacon“



4 Phenolic compounds from brown seaweed (antioxidative capacity)

Food Quality

- Other food technology



Developing new food prototypes from aquatic resources:

- Side-streams – salmon chips and salmon salami
- Unutilized resources – mussel spread, halophytes and bream



Developing of high quality and sustainable food:

- Development of final products by optimizing the entire value chain
- Development of cell-based products



Food Quality

- Challenges

“Missing/ false” link
between
seafood and sustainability!!

Huge quality differences

(because of seasonality, processing, environmental influences)

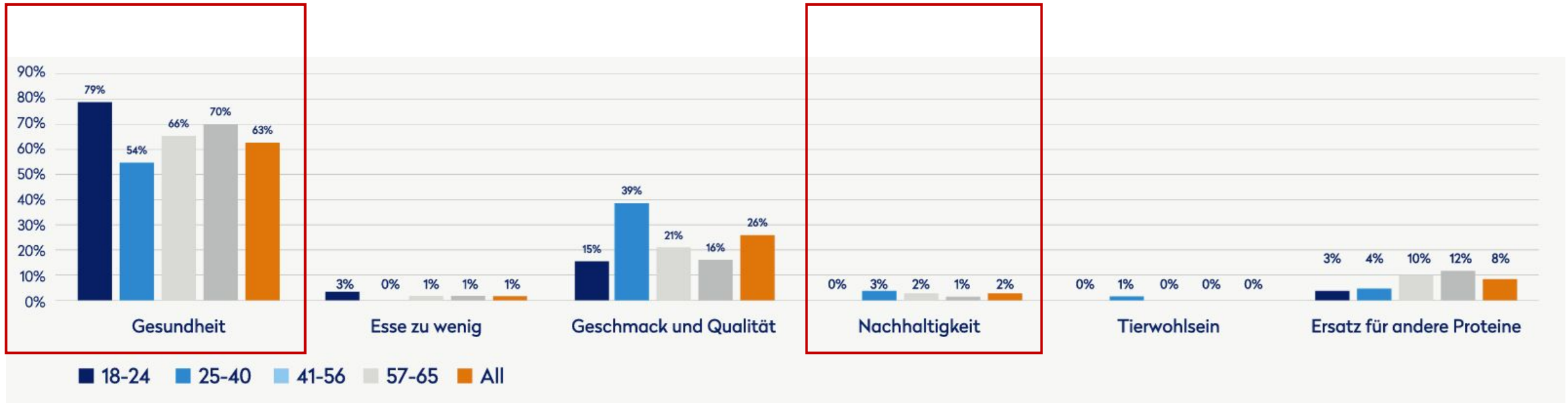
- Standardization & Research needed!!

Seafood is more than fish!!

Food Quality

- Challenges

“Missing/ false” link
between
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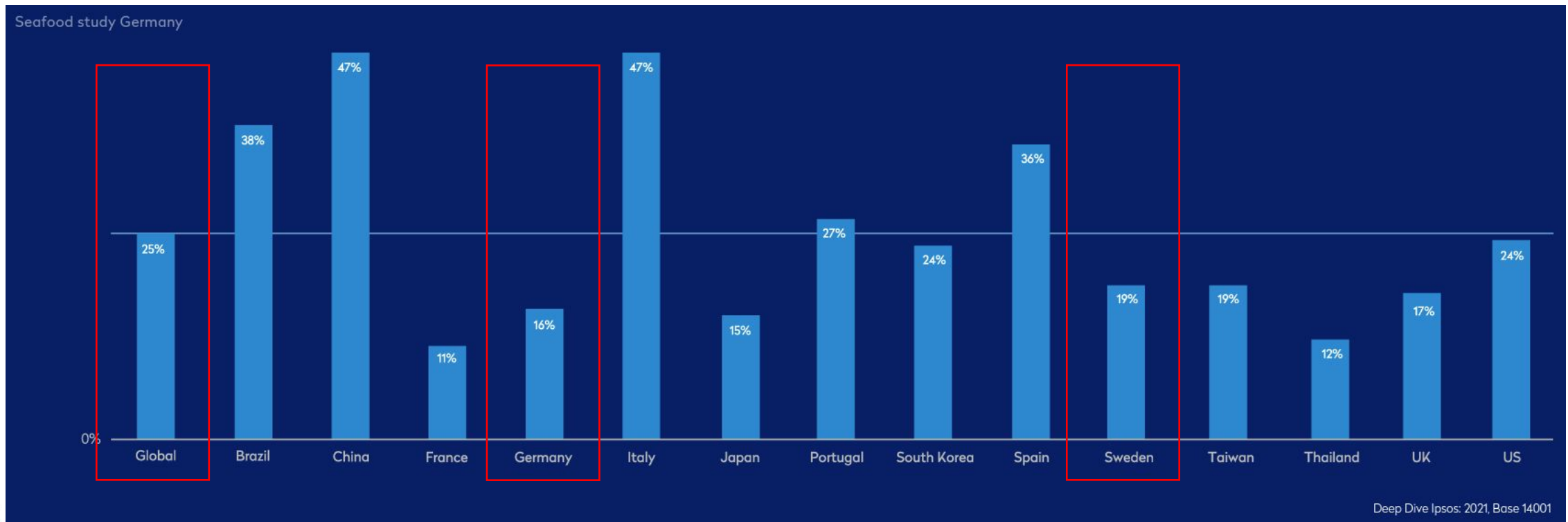
Food Quality

- Challenges

Only 16 % of Germans associate climate and CO2 with seafood in terms of sustainability

“Missing/ false” link
between
seafood and sustainability!!

Only 19 % of Swedes associate climate and CO2 with seafood in terms of sustainability





Thank you for your attention !!!



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