O BLUE MISSION BANOS

#### 2nd MISSION ARENA

25-26 April 2024 | Riga, Latvia

# **Green Shipping Corridors of the Baltic Sea**

Navigating Towards Carbon-Neutral Shipping in the EU Baltic Sea 2030

**THEME: Shipping & Ports** 







# Agenda

- 1. Presentations Framing the scene
- 2. Round table workshop next action needed
- 3. Clustering and prioritizing
- 4. Discuss how to measure the achievements

Closing session, voting





# Framing the scene

### **Ulla Tapaninen**

**Professor Maritime transports** 

Tallinn University of Technology

### Mr. Tarmo Ots

Advisor for the Maritime department at the Ministry of Climate of Estonia

### Milla Harju

Policy Area Ship Coordinator, European Union Strategy for the Baltic Sea Region (EUSBSR), Traficom the Finnish Transport and Communications Agency

### **Ugis Zanders**

Expert group on Sustainable Maritime Economy, CBSS, The Council of the Baltic Sea States

### **Ulla Rosenström**

John Nurminen Foundation

### Juulia Suikula

John Nurminen Foundation

### Karoliina Koho

Geological Survey of Finland GTK, Blue Mission BANOS

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### **Green Corridors**

# Ulla Tapaninen

Tallinn University of Technology



### Green corridors map

#### FRAMING THE SCENE

The UK announced the launch of the Clydebank Declaration at COP26 in Glasgow in November 2021.

Signatory states declared their ambition and intent to support the establishment of green shipping corridors – zero-emission shipping routes between 2 ports.

Government leadership

Public-private leadership

Port leadership

Industry/third sector leadership

43 44 38 40 27 28 34 37 29 30 35 36 41 42 33

Helsinki and Tallinn ports, cities and ferry companies to accelerate zero emissions

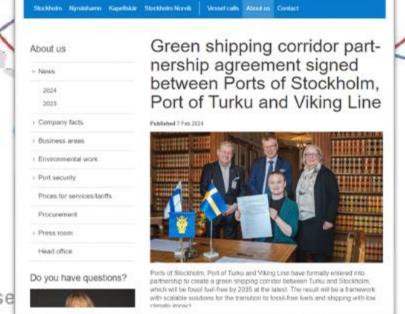
Paneraka Presurace Lie Stockholm Nymbolumer Raychkia Stockholm Norvik Vessel calls About us Green shipping corridor



|| PORT OF ||

Indicative - pr

Vessel traffic between Helsinki and Tollinn has been a driving force of vitality for both cities, their binterlands and even the two countries. There are annually 9 million passengers and 2 million vehicles crossing the sea between Helsinki and Tallinn. As the present climate change affects all parties – cities, ports and shipping companies – the future and the continuation of the ferry business is still seen as absolutely necessary for the well-being of the whole area an both sides of the Gulf of Finland. Reduction of greenhouse gas emissions has become an urgent



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The Vaasa-Umeå connection is being developed as a Green Shipping Corridor

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cty or vasas, umas enumingacty, times reamin Ab. Umbs Accembrations staggads, the less and Real him Parts have tayed a Administration of Understanding a no Green oling Carridor between United and Vasas. The aim of the congeniation is to achieve the neglishing of the convectors by 2006.

- US-UK Taskforce
- 2. Antwerp-Montreal
- 3. Halifax-Hamburg
- 4. Namibia-EU
- 5. South Africa Europe Iron Ore
- 6. Rotterdam-Singapore
- 7. The Silk Alliance
- 8. Singapore-Australia
- 9. Western Australia-North Asia Iron Ore
- 10. Australia-New Zealand
- 11. Oakland-Yokohama
- 12. LA-Nagoya
- 13. LA-Yokohama
- 14. LA-Guangzhou
- 15. LA-Long Beach-Shanghai
- 16. Republic of Korea-United States
- 17. LA/Long Beach-Singapore
- 18. US-Fiji-Pacific Blue Shipping Partnership
- 19. Pacific Northwest to Alaska
- 20.Chile Cu-Concentrate
- 21. Chile Piscocultura
- 22.Chile sulfuric acid
- 23.Canada-US Great Lakes- St Lawrence
- 24.US Green Bulk
- 25.Gulf of Mexico
- 26.US and Panama
- 27. UK-Belgium
- 28.UK-Norway
- 29.UK-Netherlands
- 30.UK-Denmark
- 31. Green Corridors Spain
- 32.La Méridionale
- 33.Dover-Calais/Dunkirk Ferry
- 34.H2 powered North Sea crossing
- 35.Oslo-Rotterdam
- 36.Gothenburg Rotterdam
- 37. Gothenburg North Sea Port
- 38.Åland RoPAX
- 39.Decatrip
- 40.FIN-EST
- 41. European GC Network
- 42.Nordic Roadmap
- 43.Clean Tyne
- 44. GREENBOX

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# The EU Strategy for the Baltic Sea Region

# Milla Harju

Policy Area Ship Coordinator, European Union Strategy for the Baltic Sea Region (EUSBSR)

Traficom the Finnish Transport and Communications Agency







### EUSBSR EU STRATEGY FOR THE BALTIC SEA REGION

In: Green Shipping Corridors of the Baltic Sea at Blue Mission Banos Arena II Riga

April 26, 2024

PAC Ship Milla Harju





### The European Union Strategy for the Baltic Sea Region

A 'Macroregional strategy' is an integrated framework endorsed by the European Council, which may be supported by the European Structural and Investment Funds among others, to address common challenges faced by a defined geographical area relating to Member States and third countries located in the same geographical area which thereby benefit from strengthened cooperation contributing to achievement of economic, social and territorial cohesion.

- European Commission

1. Save the Sea

2. Connect the region

3. Increase prosperity.



### The PA Ship objective:

### The Baltic Sea Region to become a model region for clean shipping.

### Action items:

- 1. support measures reducing emissions from shipping including digitalisation;
- 2. support research on emerging thematic challenges related to clean shipping and its impact on the environment and wildlife in the Baltic Sea; and
- 3. support development of shore-side facilities to enhance clean shipping measures including infrastructure for alternative fuels.

PA SHIP Workshop 8 June 2023:
Operational Steps to Establish Green Shipping Corridors as a Way to Achieve Zero-Carbon Shipping



### The key messages of the workshop

- Collaborative Approach
- Financial Risk-Sharing
- Incentives and Support
- Technological Advancements
- Global Collaboration



### EUSBSR EU STRATEGY FOR THE BALTIC SEA REGION

### PA SHIP

Coordinator Milla Harju
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https://www.eusbsr.eu/pa-ship-about





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# The political framework, intergovernmental organization

## Ugis Zanders

Expert group on Sustainable Maritime Economy
The Council of the Baltic Sea States (CBSS)









### Three long-term priorities:



- Culture
- Higher education
- Youth





- Climate dialogue
- Sustainable maritime economy
- Sustainable development
- Science cooperation



- Anti-trafficking
- Child protection
- Civil security











### Who

CBSS Member States European Commission (DG Mare) Pan-Baltic organizations





### **Topics for cooperation**

climate-neutral shipping, promotion of sustainable recreational boating digitalization and real time data exchange





### Finnish Chairmanship's priorities (2023-2024)

Green shipping corridors
Sustainable maritime
transport and cruise tourism





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# What is needed to reach the targets- CBSS Estonian Presidency.

## Tarmo Ots

Advisor for the Maritime department at the Ministry of Climate of Estonia







# How to understand green shipping or green shipping corridor?

Everybody sees it in a different way

# What is needed to reach the green shipping?

We need a common understanding.





### Do we have a tool to find it?

Suitable forum- the Council of the Baltic Sea (CBSS), expert group on Sustainable Maritime Economy





### **Tasks**

- Similar understanding on the definition of a green shipping corridor.
- Defining criteria that must be implemented to use the definition of the green shipping corridor.
- Creating a network of interested parties developing green shipping corridors.
- A roadmap elaborated establishing a coordinated view on the timelines for launching green shipping corridors by interested parties.
- Goodwill memorandum to address the issue signed by Governments.

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# The Fertiliser Shipping Project 2020-2024

## Ulla Rosenström

John Nurminen Foundation





### FERTILISER SHIPPING PROJECT 2020-2024

Ulla Rosenström, John Nurminen Foundation



### The Problem:

- Marine transportation of dry bulk fertilizers is a significant source of nutrient discharges

   — eutrophication
- Fertilizers can end up in the sea because of dusting, spillage during loading and unloading, or the washing of holds



Our goal is to minimize the nutrient discharges from fertilizer transport by sea

### Achievements/Solutions:

- We have promoted good practices and best technologies to reduce the nutrient discharges
  - Cooperation with ports, port operators, shipping companies, fertilizer manufacturers, and environmental authorities
  - BAT/BEP document for HELCOM (BSAP S21)
  - Stormwater filters
  - Method for estimating the total nutrient load of a fertilizer port

Fertilizer discharges can be prevented with simple measures



The clamshell grab must be in a good condition. The grab should be closed tightly and opened as low as possible. It should not be overloaded.

When scattered fertilizer is cleaned up from the quayside and the loading area immediately after loading or unloading, the nutrients will not end up in the stormwaters.

In a closed loading system, fertilizers do not spread to the environment. The need for cleaning will reduce and loading can be completed even in hard wind.

If the holds are carefully cleaned for cargo residues before they are washed, far less nutrients will end up in hold washing waters.

With these measures, a Swedish port was successful in reducing the nutrients that end up in stormwaters by -655%



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# Chemical Tanker Project 2022-2024

### Juulia Suikula

John Nurminen Foundation





## CHEMICAL TANKER PROJECT 2022-2024

Juulia Suikula, John Nurminen Foundation



### The Problem:

- Alongside eutrophication, harmful substances are another major threat to the state of the Baltic Sea
- One identified source of emissions is the transport of raw materials and products for the chemical industry

### Our goals are:

- To reduce emissions from tank washing of ships that unload cargoes and transport harmful chemicals
- To find practical solutions to minimize chemical emissions

### Achievements/Solutions:

- Risk assessment: we have identified the chemicals handled in Finnish ports that could potentially have the biggest harmful impact on the marine environment and human health
- Estimation of chemical emissions from tank washing waters in Finland
- Preventing all Finnish tall oil emissions to the Baltic Sea in cooperation with Finnish tall oil refineries
- Expanding the project to all HELCOM states
  - BSAP S16

# Register here and see more information:







# INFORMAL WORKSHOP ON DISCHARGES OF HARMFUL SUBSTANCES FROM TANK WASHING ON CHEMICAL TANKERS

- When: 16–17 May 2024
- Where: Riga, Latvia at Bellevue Park Hotel Riga & remotely online on Zoom platform
- This workshop is directly linked to the implementation of HELCOM Baltic Sea Action Plan (BSAP) action S16 and MARPOL Annex II concerning the categorization and regulation of noxious liquid substances

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9.40

# Workshop

- Barriers
- Needs
- What actions is needed?

For new solutions to be adopted and scaled towards the Mission Ocean & waters







### Round table themes

- 1. Climate neutral and sustainable energy, what are the obstacles. What is needed for success?
- 2. Transport efficiency reducing energy need. what is the obstacles. What is needed for success?
- 3. How do we accelerating the uptake of solutions reducing pollutions and effects on marine life?
- 4. How to measure the achievements of decarbonization for waterborne transports?



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9.45

# Introduction around the table







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9.55

# What are already secured? What solutions are there?







# What are the challenges, what is missing - for solutions to be adopted?







# What are the next actions needed? For new solutions to be adopted?











10.35

# Action points - Round table

1. How to measuring the achievements of decarbonization for waterborne transports?





# Round table presentations

- 1. How to measuring the achievements of decarbonization for waterborne transports?
- 2. Climate neutral and sustainable energy what is the obstacles. What is needed for success?





# Round table presentations

- 1. How to measuring the achievements of decarbonization for waterborne transports?
- 2. Climate neutral and sustainable energy what is the obstacles. What is needed for success?
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# Round table presentations

- 1. How to measuring the achievements of decarbonization for waterborne transports?
- 2. Climate neutral and sustainable energy what is the obstacles. What is needed for success?

3. Transport efficiency - reducing energy need. what is the obstacles. What is needed for success?

4. How do we accelerating the uptake of solutions reducing pollutions and effects on marine life?

- 1. Acceetence for a wide meny of fuels
- 2. Port
- 3. Handling the risk of knowledge Gap
- 4. Is the biofuels enough, governmental prioritizing
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.
- 8.
- 9.
- 10.

# Action points

- 1.
- 2
- 3.
- 4
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.
- 8.
- 9.
- 10.